

Generation Gap

Attitude of the Russian-speaking community of Latvia towards European values distributed by age groups.

This analysis was carried out by the online magazine Spektr.Press together with Olga Protsevsckaya, Doctor of Communication Sciences, and the Public Opinion Research Center SKDS with the support of the Swedish Embassy in Latvia.

This analysis is based on the materials of the Research "Attitude of the Russian-speaking population of Latvia to various political and social issues" conducted in July-September 2020 by Spektr.Press and SKDS with the support of the Embassies of the Netherlands and Sweden in Latvia.

Technical information

- **Target group:** The residents of Latvia aged between 18 and 75, whose main (native or main spoken in the family) language is Russian*
- **Sample:** the target group of the study was selected from three surveys with a nationally representative sample of respondents (in each of the nationally representative surveys average quantity of respondents was approx. 1000)
- **Reached sample size of target group:** 1100 respondents
- **Research method:** personal (face-to-face) interviews at the places of residence of respondents (746 respondents from two surveys), internet-assisted survey (354 respondents from one survey)
- **Time of survey:** July-August 2020

*selected on basis of question «Which do you consider to be your main language (is mainly spoken in your family or is your mother tongue)?»

Definition of the concepts «don't support European values" / "support European values" in the context of this study (I)

For the needs of this study, the answers to the questions, characterizing the attitude of respondents to European values, were assigned with certain points (from the minimum - the attitude / views do not correspond to European values to the maximum - the attitude / views correspond to European values). The questions to determine the European-like views of the respondents were based on two documents: the Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union and the European Convention on Human Rights.

To determine the position of the respondent, the following questions from the survey questionnaire were used (for more details on the points assigned for each answer, see pages 6-7):

S3. Please assess to what extent you are satisfied that Latvia has joined such associations and structures!

Are you completely satisfied, rather satisfied, rather dissatisfied or completely dissatisfied?

- *Latvia is a member state of the European Union*
- *Latvia has joined NATO*
- *Latvia has joined the eurozone (i.e. replaced the lats with the euro currency)*

S6. Would you support unfair (falsified) elections if you were satisfied with the result (for example, a party or candidates you like won)?

S7. Do you think such actions are acceptable?

- *Blocking or closing mass media by decision of public authorities**
- *Death penalty**
- *Formal recognition of same-sex marriages*
- *Letting migrants in the European Union*
- *A total ban on abortion**

S8. What do you think is more important - the rights of the individual or the interests of society / state?

S9. What do you think is more important - religious values or liberal freedoms?

S10. To what extent do you agree with following statements?

- *No type of discrimination can be tolerated (including discrimination based on sexual orientation, gender, ethnicity or race, etc.)*
- *Laws must be followed even if they seem unfair*

**if don't agree*

Definition of the concepts «don't support European values" / "support European values" in the context of this study (II)

The quantity of points awarded for each answer to the questions characterizing the European values.

From "0" - don't supports European values to "3" - strongly supports European values.

S3. Please assess to what extent you are satisfied that Latvia has joined such associations and structures! Are you completely satisfied, rather satisfied, rather dissatisfied or completely dissatisfied?

		Completely satisfied	Rather satisfied	Rather dissatisfied	Completely dissatisfied	Hard to say/NA
1	Latvia is a member state of the European Union	3	2.25	0.75	0	1,5
2	Latvia has joined NATO	3	2.25	0.75	0	1,5
3	Latvia has joined the eurozone (i.e. replaced the lats with the euro currency)	3	2.25	0.75	0	1,5

From "0" - don't supports European values to "5" - strongly supports European values.

S6. Would you support unfair (falsified) elections if you were satisfied with the result (for example, a party or candidates you like won)? One answer!

Certainly yes	0
Rather yes	1.25
Rather not	3.75
Certainly not	5
Hard to say/NA	2.5

From "0" - don't supports European values to "5" - strongly supports European values.

S7. Do you think such actions are acceptable?

		Certainly yes	Rather yes	Rather not	Certainly not	Hard to say/NA
1	Blocking or closing mass media by decision of public authorities	0	1.25	3.75	5	2.5
2	Death penalty	0	1.25	3.75	5	2.5
3	Formal recognition of same-sex marriages	5	3.75	1.25	0	2.5
4	Letting migrants in the European Union	5	3.75	1.25	0	2.5
5	A total ban on abortion	0	1.25	3.75	5	2.5

Definition of the concepts «don't support European values" / "support European values" in the context of this study (III)

The quantity of points awarded for each answer to the questions characterizing the European values.

From "0" - don't supports European values to "5" - strongly supports European values.

S8. What do you think is more important - the rights of the individual or the interests of society / state? One answer!

The rights of the individual	5
The interests of society / state	0
Hard to say/NA	2.5

From "0" - don't supports European values to "5" - strongly supports European values.

S9. What do you think is more important - religious values or liberal freedoms? One answer!

Religious values	0
Liberal freedoms	5
Hard to say/NA	2.5

From "0" - don't supports European values to "5" - strongly supports European values.

S10. To what extent do you agree with following statements?

		Fully agree	Rather agree	Rather disagree	Fully disagree	Hard to say/ NA
1	No kind of discrimination can be tolerated (including discrimination based on sexual orientation, gender, ethnicity or race, etc.)	5	3.75	1.25	0	2.5
2	Laws must be followed even if they seem unfair	5	3.75	1.25	0	2.5

Definition of the concepts «don't support European values" / "support European values" in the context of this study (IV)

The dispersion of points that a respondent could receive ranges from 0 (minimum) points to 59 (maximum) points (the higher is the overall score, the closer the respondent's position is to the European values that are analyzed in this report). Based on the scores received, four groups of respondents were identified (the total scores were divided into four equal groups):

Group	Values	Number of respondents (n)
Don't support European values at all	0.00 – 14.75	4
Rather do not support European values	14.76 – 29.50	296
Rather support European values	29.51 – 44.25	700
Fully support European values	44.26 – 59.00	100

- As the number of respondents in the group "don't support European values at all" (n=4) is too small, for the purposes of analysis a group "don't support European values" was created (n=300) (it consists of groups "rather do not support European values" and "don't support European values at all"). In this report are included data on the responses of four groups: respondents in total, groups of respondents who "don't support European values", "rather support European values" and "fully support European values".
- For the needs of a more detailed analysis of the responses of sociodemographic groups of respondents with a European value orientation was created a group "support European values" (n=800), consisting of groups "rather support European values" and "fully support European values". The report provides the comparison of answers by sociodemographic group only of the group "support European values".
- Within the framework of this report, questions that are included in the definition of the concepts "don't support European values" / "support European values" are marked with the symbol "ⓘ".
- In this report, percentages have been mathematically rounded to the nearest whole number, so in some graphs data may not add up to 100%.

		Groups								Total																			
		Don't support European values at all		Rather do not support European values		Rather support European values		Fully support European values		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%								
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%																				
All reponders		4	0,4 %	296	26,9 %	700	63,7 %	100	9,0 %	1 100	100,0 %																		
Age (three groups)	18-30 years old			36	23,8 %	91	60,0 %	25	16,2 %	152	100,0 %																		
	31-50 years old	2	0,5 %	109	25,7 %	270	64,1 %	41	9,6 %	422	100,0 %																		
	51-75 years old	2	0,4 %	151	28,7 %	339	64,5 %	34	6,4 %	526	100,0 %																		
		How would you rate your knowledge of such languages: Latvian														Total													
		It's my mother tongue		Don't know at all		Very weak		Weak		Mediocre		Good		Very good		Hard to say / No answer		Number	%	Number	%								
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%												
All reponders		35	3,2 %	9	0,8 %	70	6,3 %	129	11,6 %	318	28,9 %	301	27,4 %	217	19,9 %	21	1,9 %	1 100	100,0 %										
Age (three groups)	18-30 years old	8	5,2 %	1	0,7 %	5	3,4 %	7	4,6 %	36	23,5 %	55	36,1 %	36	23,8 %	4	2,6 %	152	100,0 %										
	31-50 years old	18	4,3 %	2	0,5 %	14	3,3 %	27	6,5 %	118	28,0 %	129	30,5 %	106	25,1 %	8	1,9 %	422	100,0 %										
	51-75 years old	9	1,7 %	6	1,1 %	51	9,6 %	95	18,1 %	164	31,3 %	117	22,3 %	75	14,2 %	9	1,7 %	526	100,0 %										
		How would you rate your knowledge of such languages: Latvian														Total													
		It's my mother tongue		Don't know at all		Very weak		Weak		Mediocre		Good		Hard to say / No answer		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%								
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%														
All reponders		35	3,2 %	9	0,8 %	199	17,9 %	318	28,9 %	518	47,3 %	21	1,9 %	1 100	100,0 %														
Age (three groups)	18-30 years old	8	5,2 %	1	0,7 %	12	8,0 %	36	23,5 %	91	60,0 %	4	2,6 %	152	100,0 %														
	31-50 years old	18	4,3 %	2	0,5 %	41	9,8 %	118	28,0 %	235	55,6 %	8	1,9 %	422	100,0 %														
	51-75 years old	9	1,7 %	6	1,1 %	146	27,6 %	164	31,3 %	192	36,5 %	9	1,7 %	526	100,0 %														
		How would you rate your knowledge of such languages: English														Total													
		It's my mother tongue		Don't know at all		Very weak		Weak		Mediocre		Good		Very good		Hard to say / No answer		Number	%	Number	%								
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%												
All reponders		3	0,3 %	280	25,1 %	197	18,0 %	215	19,6 %	182	16,6 %	137	12,5 %	53	4,9 %	33	3,0 %	1 100	100,0 %										
Age (three groups)	18-30 years old	1	0,6 %	5	3,4 %	11	7,3 %	20	13,4 %	44	28,6 %	46	29,9 %	19	12,8 %	6	4,0 %	152	100,0 %										
	31-50 years old	1	0,2 %	55	13,1 %	73	17,4 %	101	23,8 %	86	20,3 %	67	15,8 %	27	6,4 %	12	2,9 %	422	100,0 %										
	51-75 years old	1	0,2 %	220	41,7 %	113	21,6 %	94	17,8 %	52	9,9 %	24	4,5 %	7	1,3 %	15	2,9 %	526	100,0 %										
		How would you rate your knowledge of such languages: English														Total													
		It's my mother tongue		Don't know at all		Very weak		Weak		Mediocre		Good		Hard to say / No answer		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%								
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%														
All reponders		3	0,3 %	280	25,1 %	412	37,6 %	182	16,6 %	190	17,4 %	33	3,0 %	1 100	100,0 %														
Age (three groups)	18-30 years old	1	0,6 %	5	3,4 %	31	20,6 %	44	28,6 %	65	42,7 %	6	4,0 %	152	100,0 %														
	31-50 years old	1	0,2 %	55	13,1 %	174	41,2 %	86	20,3 %	94	22,3 %	12	2,9 %	422	100,0 %														
	51-75 years old	1	0,2 %	220	41,7 %	207	39,4 %	52	9,9 %	31	5,8 %	15	2,9 %	526	100,0 %														
		Which country or association of countries do you associate yourself with the most?																		Total									
		Latvia		Russia		Belarus		Ukraine		Poland		Other EU country		The European Union as a whole		Other (non-EU) country		Hard to say / No answer		Number	%								
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%										
All reponders		750	68,1 %	154	14,0 %	24	2,2 %	11	1,0 %	3	0,3 %	12	1,1 %	59	5,4 %	9	0,8 %	78	7,1 %	1 100	100,0 %								
Age (three groups)	18-30 years old	102	67,3 %	17	11,2 %	2	1,3 %	3	1,9 %	1	0,6 %	3	2,0 %	5	3,4 %	4	2,7 %	15	9,7 %	152	100,0 %								
	31-50 years old	282	66,8 %	57	13,6 %	12	2,9 %	5	1,1 %			4	1,0 %	31	7,3 %	1	0,2 %	30	7,1 %	422	100,0 %								
	51-75 years old	366	69,4 %	80	15,3 %	10	1,9 %	3	0,6 %	2	0,4 %	5	0,9 %	23	4,4 %	4	0,8 %	33	6,3 %	526	100,0 %								
		Please assess to what extent you are satisfied that Latvia has joined such associations and structures! Are you completely satisfied, rather satisfied, rather dissatisfied or completely dissatisfied? Latvia is a member state of the EU																		Total									
		Completely satisfied		Rather satisfied		Rather dissatisfied		Completely dissatisfied		Hard to say / No answer		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%								
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%																		
All reponders		197	18,0 %	573	52,1 %	190	17,2 %	52	4,8 %	88	8,0 %	1 100	100,0 %																
Age (three groups)	18-30 years old	33	21,6 %	82	54,1 %	19	12,3 %	4	2,8 %	14	9,2 %	152	100,0 %																
	31-50 years old	86	20,4 %	211	50,1 %	71	16,7 %	23	5,4 %	31	7,4 %	422	100,0 %																

Age (three groups)	18-30 years old	7	4,7 %	20	13,1 %	42	27,8 %	42	27,7 %	41	26,8 %	152	100,0 %										
	31-50 years old	14	3,3 %	44	10,5 %	126	29,8 %	155	36,8 %	83	19,6 %	422	100,0 %										
	51-75 years old	17	3,2 %	54	10,3 %	141	26,8 %	238	45,3 %	76	14,4 %	526	100,0 %										
Do you think that the sanctions imposed by the European Union on Russia after the events in Ukraine in 2014 are justifiable?														Total									
		Justifiable		Unjustified		Hard to say / No answer																	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%			Number	%										
All responders		156	14,2 %	744	67,6 %	200	18,1 %	1 100	100,0 %														
Age (three groups)	18-30 years old	27	17,7 %	84	55,5 %	41	26,8 %	152	100,0 %														
	31-50 years old	58	13,8 %	281	66,6 %	83	19,6 %	422	100,0 %														
	51-75 years old	71	13,6 %	379	72,1 %	76	14,4 %	526	100,0 %														
Do you support Russia's actions in the East of Ukraine (i.e. in Donbass)?														Total									
		Fully support		Rather support		Rather not support		Don't support at all		Hard to say / No answer													
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%										
All responders		95	8,7 %	168	15,3 %	223	20,3 %	205	18,8 %	409	37,0 %	1 100	100,0 %										
Age (three groups)	18-30 years old	7	4,6 %	9	6,0 %	34	22,4 %	37	24,4 %	65	42,6 %	152	100,0 %										
	31-50 years old	33	7,9 %	61	14,4 %	91	21,5 %	77	18,3 %	160	37,8 %	422	100,0 %										
	51-75 years old	55	10,5 %	98	18,7 %	98	18,6 %	91	17,5 %	184	34,7 %	526	100,0 %										
Do you support Russia's actions in the East of Ukraine (i.e. in Donbass)?														Total									
		Support		Not support		Hard to say / No answer																	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%										
All responders		263	23,9 %	428	39,0 %	409	37,0 %	1 100	100,0 %														
Age (three groups)	18-30 years old	16	10,7 %	71	46,8 %	65	42,6 %	152	100,0 %														
	31-50 years old	94	22,3 %	168	39,9 %	160	37,8 %	422	100,0 %														
	51-75 years old	153	29,2 %	189	36,1 %	184	34,7 %	526	100,0 %														
Would you support unfair (falsified) elections if you were satisfied with the result (for example, a party or candidates you like won)?														Total									
		Certainly yes		Rather yes		Rather not		Certainly not		Hard to say / No answer													
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%										
All responders		23	2,1 %	77	7,1 %	315	28,7 %	493	44,6 %	192	17,5 %	1 100	100,0 %										
Age (three groups)	18-30 years old	3	2,1 %	15	10,0 %	44	29,1 %	60	39,4 %	30	19,4 %	152	100,0 %										
	31-50 years old	13	3,1 %	28	6,6 %	119	28,2 %	179	42,4 %	83	19,6 %	422	100,0 %										
	51-75 years old	7	1,3 %	34	6,6 %	152	28,9 %	254	48,1 %	79	15,1 %	526	100,0 %										
Would you support unfair (falsified) elections if you were satisfied with the result (for example, a party or candidates you like won)?														Total									
		Yes		No		Hard to say / No answer																	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%										
All responders		100	9,2 %	808	73,3 %	192	17,5 %	1 100	100,0 %														
Age (three groups)	18-30 years old	18	12,1 %	104	68,5 %	30	19,4 %	152	100,0 %														
	31-50 years old	41	9,8 %	298	70,6 %	83	19,6 %	422	100,0 %														
	51-75 years old	41	7,9 %	406	77,0 %	79	15,1 %	526	100,0 %														
Do you think such actions are acceptable? Blocking or closing mass media by decision of public authorities														Total									
		Certainly yes		Rather yes		Rather not		Certainly not		Hard to say / No answer													
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%										
All responders		25	2,3 %	67	6,1 %	339	30,8 %	572	51,9 %	97	8,8 %	1 100	100,0 %										
Age (three groups)	18-30 years old	4	2,6 %	15	9,8 %	55	36,2 %	59	39,1 %	19	12,3 %	152	100,0 %										
	31-50 years old	14	3,3 %	30	7,1 %	123	29,2 %	215	50,8 %	40	9,5 %	422	100,0 %										
	51-75 years old	7	1,3 %	22	4,2 %	161	30,6 %	298	56,6 %	38	7,2 %	526	100,0 %										
Do you think such actions are acceptable? Blocking or closing mass media by decision of public authorities														Total									
		Yes		No		Hard to say / No answer																	

		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%				
All responders		92	8,4 %	911	82,7 %	97	8,8 %	1 100	100,0 %				
Age (three groups)		18-30 years old		31-50 years old		51-75 years old							
		19	12,4 %	114	75,3 %	19	12,3 %	152	100,0 %				
		44	10,4 %	338	80,1 %	40	9,5 %	422	100,0 %				
		29	5,6 %	459	87,2 %	38	7,2 %	526	100,0 %				
Do you think such actions are acceptable? Death penalty										Total			
		Certainly yes		Rather yes		Rather not		Certainly not		Hard to say / No answer			
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%		
All responders		107	9,8 %	223	20,3 %	287	26,2 %	347	31,3 %	136	12,4 %	1 100	100,0 %
Age (three groups)		18-30 years old		31-50 years old		51-75 years old							
		9	6,2 %	22	14,4 %	49	32,3 %	53	34,5 %	19	12,6 %	152	100,0 %
		51	12,2 %	81	19,2 %	106	25,1 %	136	32,1 %	48	11,4 %	422	100,0 %
		47	8,9 %	120	22,9 %	132	25,2 %	158	29,7 %	69	13,2 %	526	100,0 %
Do you think such actions are acceptable? Death penalty										Total			
		Yes		No		Hard to say / No answer							
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%				
All responders		330	30,1 %	634	57,5 %	136	12,4 %	1 100	100,0 %				
Age (three groups)		18-30 years old		31-50 years old		51-75 years old							
		31	20,6 %	102	66,9 %	19	12,6 %	152	100,0 %				
		132	31,4 %	242	57,3 %	48	11,4 %	422	100,0 %				
		167	31,8 %	290	54,9 %	69	13,2 %	526	100,0 %				
Do you think such actions are acceptable? Formal recognition of same-sex marriages										Total			
		Certainly yes		Rather yes		Rather not		Certainly not		Hard to say / No answer			
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%		
All responders		43	3,9 %	88	8,0 %	231	21,0 %	631	57,2 %	107	9,8 %	1 100	100,0 %
Age (three groups)		18-30 years old		31-50 years old		51-75 years old							
		19	12,3 %	27	17,8 %	41	27,0 %	49	32,4 %	16	10,5 %	152	100,0 %
		17	4,0 %	37	8,8 %	91	21,5 %	229	54,2 %	48	11,4 %	422	100,0 %
		7	1,4 %	24	4,5 %	99	18,8 %	353	67,1 %	43	8,2 %	526	100,0 %
Do you think such actions are acceptable? Formal recognition of same-sex marriages										Total			
		Yes		No		Hard to say / No answer							
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%				
All responders		131	12,0 %	862	78,3 %	107	9,8 %	1 100	100,0 %				
Age (three groups)		18-30 years old		31-50 years old		51-75 years old							
		46	30,0 %	90	59,4 %	16	10,5 %	152	100,0 %				
		54	12,8 %	320	75,8 %	48	11,4 %	422	100,0 %				
		31	5,9 %	452	85,9 %	43	8,2 %	526	100,0 %				
Do you think such actions are acceptable? Letting migrants in the European Union										Total			
		Certainly yes		Rather yes		Rather not		Certainly not		Hard to say / No answer			
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%		
All responders		28	2,6 %	119	10,8 %	439	39,9 %	364	33,2 %	150	13,5 %	1 100	100,0 %
Age (three groups)		18-30 years old		31-50 years old		51-75 years old							
		4	2,5 %	26	17,0 %	55	36,3 %	42	27,9 %	25	16,3 %	152	100,0 %
		16	3,8 %	47	11,1 %	161	38,2 %	137	32,5 %	61	14,4 %	422	100,0 %
		8	1,5 %	46	8,7 %	223	42,4 %	185	35,3 %	64	12,0 %	526	100,0 %
Do you think such actions are acceptable? Letting migrants in the European Union										Total			
		Yes		No		Hard to say / No answer							
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%				
All responders		147	13,4 %	803	73,1 %	150	13,5 %	1 100	100,0 %				
Age (three groups)		18-30 years old		31-50 years old		51-75 years old							
		30	19,5 %	97	64,2 %	25	16,3 %	152	100,0 %				
		63	14,9 %	298	70,7 %	61	14,4 %	422	100,0 %				
		54	10,3 %	408	77,7 %	64	12,0 %	526	100,0 %				
Do you think such actions are acceptable? A total ban on abortion										Total			
		Certainly yes		Rather yes		Rather not		Certainly not		Hard to say / No answer			
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%		
All responders		39	3,6 %	69	6,3 %	372	33,8 %	471	42,6 %	149	13,7 %	1 100	100,0 %

Age (three groups)	18-30 years old	7	4,6 %	9	5,9 %	49	32,5 %	61	39,9 %	26	17,1 %	152	100,0 %
	31-50 years old	21	5,0 %	25	6,0 %	141	33,5 %	174	41,0 %	61	14,6 %	422	100,0 %
	51-75 years old	11	2,1 %	35	6,7 %	182	34,5 %	236	44,8 %	62	11,9 %	526	100,0 %
Do you think such actions are acceptable? A total ban on abortion													
Total													
		Yes		No		Hard to say / No answer							
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%				
All responders		108	9,9 %	843	76,4 %	149	13,7 %	1 100	100,0 %				
Age (three groups)	18-30 years old	16	10,5 %	110	72,4 %	26	17,1 %	152	100,0 %				
	31-50 years old	46	11,0 %	315	74,4 %	61	14,6 %	422	100,0 %				
	51-75 years old	46	8,8 %	418	79,3 %	62	11,9 %	526	100,0 %				
What do you think is more important - the rights of the individual or the interests of society / state?													
Total													
		The rights of the individual		The interests of society / state		Hard to say / No answer							
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%				
All responders		527	47,8 %	371	33,8 %	202	18,4 %	1 100	100,0 %				
Age (three groups)	18-30 years old	76	49,9 %	52	34,4 %	24	15,7 %	152	100,0 %				
	31-50 years old	212	50,1 %	132	31,5 %	78	18,4 %	422	100,0 %				
	51-75 years old	239	45,3 %	187	35,6 %	100	19,1 %	526	100,0 %				
What do you think is more important - religious values or liberal freedoms?													
Total													
		Religious values		Liberal freedoms		Hard to say / No answer							
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%				
All responders		404	36,5 %	431	39,4 %	265	24,1 %	1 100	100,0 %				
Age (three groups)	18-30 years old	31	20,2 %	88	58,0 %	33	21,8 %	152	100,0 %				
	31-50 years old	139	32,9 %	180	42,7 %	103	24,4 %	422	100,0 %				
	51-75 years old	234	44,4 %	163	31,1 %	129	24,5 %	526	100,0 %				
To what extent do you agree with following statements: No kind of discrimination can be tolerated (including discrimination based on sexual orientation, gender, ethnicity or race, etc.)													
Total													
		Fully agree		Rather agree		Rather disagree		Fully disagree		Hard to say / No answer			
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%		
All responders		419	37,8 %	378	34,5 %	140	12,7 %	46	4,2 %	117	10,7 %	1 100	100,0 %
Age (three groups)	18-30 years old	61	39,8 %	42	27,7 %	21	13,9 %	5	3,5 %	23	15,1 %	152	100,0 %
	31-50 years old	151	35,6 %	153	36,4 %	54	12,8 %	15	3,6 %	49	11,6 %	422	100,0 %
	51-75 years old	207	39,2 %	183	35,0 %	65	12,3 %	26	5,0 %	45	8,6 %	526	100,0 %
To what extent do you agree with following statements: No kind of discrimination can be tolerated (including discrimination based on sexual orientation, gender, ethnicity or race, etc.)													
Total													
		Agree		Disagree		Hard to say / No answer							
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%				
All responders		797	72,4 %	186	17,0 %	117	10,7 %	1 100	100,0 %				
Age (three groups)	18-30 years old	103	67,6 %	26	17,3 %	23	15,1 %	152	100,0 %				
	31-50 years old	304	72,0 %	69	16,5 %	49	11,6 %	422	100,0 %				
	51-75 years old	390	74,2 %	91	17,3 %	45	8,6 %	526	100,0 %				
To what extent do you agree with following statements: Laws must be followed even if they seem unfair													
Total													
		Fully agree		Rather agree		Rather disagree		Fully disagree		Hard to say / No answer			
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%		
All responders		239	21,6 %	456	41,5 %	196	17,8 %	63	5,8 %	146	13,3 %	1 100	100,0 %
Age (three groups)	18-30 years old	19	12,7 %	72	47,5 %	30	19,4 %	6	4,1 %	25	16,4 %	152	100,0 %
	31-50 years old	88	20,6 %	177	42,1 %	72	17,1 %	25	6,0 %	60	14,2 %	422	100,0 %
	51-75 years old	132	25,1 %	207	39,2 %	94	17,9 %	32	6,1 %	61	11,6 %	526	100,0 %
To what extent do you agree with following statements: Laws must be followed even if they seem unfair													
Total													

		Agree		Disagree		Hard to say / No answer																																					
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%																																		
All responders		695	63,1 %	259	23,6 %	146	13,3 %	1 100	100,0 %																																		
Age (three groups)	18-30 years old	91	60,2 %	36	23,4 %	25	16,4 %	152	100,0 %																																		
	31-50 years old	265	62,8 %	97	23,1 %	60	14,2 %	422	100,0 %																																		
	51-75 years old	339	64,3 %	126	24,0 %	61	11,6 %	526	100,0 %																																		
		Do you consider the option to get a school education in your mother tongue important?										Total																															
		Certainly yes		Rather yes		Rather not		Certainly not		Hard to say / No answer																																	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%																												
All responders		678	61,4 %	292	26,7 %	54	4,9 %	12	1,1 %	64	5,9 %	1 100	100,0 %																														
Age (three groups)	18-30 years old	75	49,2 %	46	30,5 %	15	9,7 %	4	2,6 %	12	8,0 %	152	100,0 %																														
	31-50 years old	261	61,7 %	118	28,1 %	13	3,1 %	5	1,2 %	25	6,0 %	422	100,0 %																														
	51-75 years old	342	64,8 %	128	24,5 %	26	4,9 %	3	0,6 %	27	5,2 %	526	100,0 %																														
		Do you consider the option to get a school education in your mother tongue important?										Total																															
		Yes		No		Hard to say / No answer																																					
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%																														
All responders		970	88,2 %	66	6,0 %	64	5,9 %	1 100	100,0 %																																		
Age (three groups)	18-30 years old	121	79,7 %	19	12,4 %	12	8,0 %	152	100,0 %																																		
	31-50 years old	379	89,8 %	18	4,3 %	25	6,0 %	422	100,0 %																																		
	51-75 years old	470	89,3 %	29	5,5 %	27	5,2 %	526	100,0 %																																		
		"Do you consider yourself a European in terms of worldview and values?"										Total																															
		Certainly yes		Rather yes		Rather not		Certainly not		Hard to say / No answer																																	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%								
All responders		237	21,6 %	469	42,6 %	196	17,8 %	48	4,4 %	150	13,6 %	1 100	100,0 %																														
Age (three groups)	18-30 years old	35	23,4 %	62	40,5 %	22	14,3 %	10	6,5 %	23	15,3 %	152	100,0 %																														
	31-50 years old	88	20,9 %	191	45,1 %	70	16,6 %	15	3,6 %	58	13,8 %	422	100,0 %																														
	51-75 years old	114	21,6 %	216	41,1 %	104	19,9 %	23	4,4 %	69	13,0 %	526	100,0 %																														
		"Do you consider yourself a European in terms of worldview and values?"										Total																															
		Yes		No		Hard to say / No answer																																					
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%																														
All responders		706	64,2 %	244	22,2 %	150	13,6 %	1 100	100,0 %																																		
Age (three groups)	18-30 years old	97	64,0 %	32	20,7 %	23	15,3 %	152	100,0 %																																		
	31-50 years old	279	66,0 %	85	20,2 %	58	13,8 %	422	100,0 %																																		
	51-75 years old	330	62,7 %	127	24,3 %	69	13,0 %	526	100,0 %																																		
		Is the Russian-speaking cultural space the main for you (that is, you prefer to read books, watch movies and communicate on the Internet in Russian)?										Total																															
		Certainly yes		Rather yes		Rather not		Certainly not		Hard to say / No answer																																	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%								
All responders		592	53,7 %	328	29,9 %	99	8,9 %	23	2,1 %	58	5,3 %	1 100	100,0 %																														
Age (three groups)	18-30 years old	59	38,8 %	55	36,2 %	21	13,8 %	3	2,0 %	14	9,3 %	152	100,0 %																														
	31-50 years old	228	54,0 %	139	33,0 %	25	5,9 %	8	1,9 %	22	5,3 %	422	100,0 %																														
	51-75 years old	305	57,9 %	134	25,5 %	53	10,1 %	12	2,2 %	22	4,2 %	526	100,0 %																														
		Is the Russian-speaking cultural space the main for you (that is, you prefer to read books, watch movies and communicate on the Internet in Russian)?										Total																															
		Yes		No		Hard to say / No answer																																					
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%																														
All responders		920	83,6 %	122	11,0 %	58	5,3 %	1 100	100,0 %																																		
Age (three groups)	18-30 years old	114	75,0 %	24	15,8 %	14	9,3 %	152	100,0 %																																		
	31-50 years old	367	86,9 %	33	7,8 %	22	5,3 %	422	100,0 %																																		
	51-75 years old	439	83,4 %	65	12,4 %	22	4,2 %	526	100,0 %																																		